

SAN JOSE, CALIFORNIA 95110-2740 11 TELEPHONE (408) 279-7000 12 TELEPHONE (408) 279-7000 15 TELEPHONE (408) 279-7000 16

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Plaintiffs Jen Raynes ("Raynes") and Jen Raynes Studio ("Studio") (collectively,	
'Plaintiffs"), file this Complaint against Defendants Ghost Horse Vineyards, LLC d/b/a Ghos	t Horse
Vineyards ("Ghost Horse Vineyards"); Todd G. Anderson; Ronene E. Anderson; Anderson's	Conn
Valley Winery, Inc.; Conn Valley Vineyard, LP; Dana K. Gallagher; Gustaf A. Anderson; and	1 Phyllis
B. Anderson (collectively, "Defendants") and allege as follows:	

NATURE OF ACTION

- 1. This is a civil action seeking damages, declaratory relief and injunctive relief for copyright infringement under the United States Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. § 101 et seq.
 - 2. Plaintiffs seek damages and injunctive relief against all Defendants.

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 3. This court has subject matter jurisdiction under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1338(a).
- 4. Venue is proper in the Northern District of California pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1391, as a substantial part of the acts or omissions giving rise to this action occurred, or a substantial part of the property that is the subject of this action is situated, in the Northern District of California, and as all Defendants reside in California, and at least one Defendant resides in the Northern District of California.

INTRADISTRICT ASSIGNMENT

5. Pursuant to Civil L-R 3-2(c), assignment to any Division within the Northern District of California is appropriate because this complaint includes an intellectual property claim.

THE PARTIES

- 6. Plaintiff Raynes is an individual residing in Felton, CA.
- 7. Plaintiff Studio is a California sole proprietorship, which maintains its principal place of business at P.O. Box 58, Boulder Creek, CA 95006.
- 8. Upon information and belief, Defendant Ghost Horse Vineyards, LLC is a California Limited Liability Company doing business as Ghost Horse Vineyards. According to the California Business Portal their business is located at 912 Signorelli Cir., Saint Helena, CA 9457, however upon information and belief, it maintains its principal place of business at 680 Rossi Road, Saint Helena, CA 94574.

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9.	Upon information and belief, Defendant Todd G. Anderson is an individual residual	ding at
2099 Coombs	sville Road, Napa, CA 94558-3921.	

- 10. Upon information and belief, Defendant Ronene E. Anderson is an individual residing at 2099 Coombsville Road, Napa, CA 94558-3921.
- Upon information and belief, Defendants Todd G. Anderson, and Ronene E. Anderson 11. are officers of, and own all or substantial shares of, Ghost Horse Vineyards.
- 12. Upon information and belief, Defendant Anderson's Conn Valley Winery, Inc. is a California Corporation, which maintains its principal place of business at 680 Rossi Road, Saint Helena, CA 94574.
- 13. Upon information and belief, Defendant Conn Valley Vineyard, LP is a California Limited Partnership, which maintains its principal place of business at 680 Rossi Road, Saint Helena, CA 94574.
- 14. Upon information and belief, Defendant Dana K. Gallagher is an individual residing at 2624 Colombard Court, Saint Helena, CA 94574.
- 15. Upon information and belief, Defendant Gustaf A. Anderson is an individual residing at 6474 Heather Street, Yountville, CA 94599.
- Upon information and belief, Defendant Phyllis B. Anderson is an individual residing 16. at 6474 Heather Street, Yountville, CA 94599.

GENERAL ALLEGATIONS

17. Plaintiff Raynes is a professional artist who has painted dozens of images of people, surf scenes, and a wide variety of animals, including horses. In addition to painting and selling original acrylic paintings through Plaintiff Raynes' business, Plaintiff Studio, Plaintiffs sell prints of their paintings. Plaintiff Raynes also creates custom artwork for surfboards and clothing items, including jackets and T-shirts.

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333 West San Carlos San Jose, California 95110-2740 Telephone (408) 279-7000 2 1 2 2 19-7000

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	18.	In January 2000, Plaintiff Raynes painted the image entitled "White Mare," depict	cting
a horse	e in pro	file, shaking its head so as to toss its mane. Creation of "White Mare" required a	
substa	ntial inv	vestment of time, artistic vision, and creative effort.	

- 19. Upon information and belief, Todd G. Anderson is an owner and officer of Ghost Horse Vineyards. Upon information and belief, Ronene E. Anderson is Ghost Horse Vineyard's designated Agent for Service of Process.
- 20. In October 2001, Plaintiffs sold the original physical painting of "White Mare" to Defendants Todd G. Anderson and Ronene E. Anderson.
- 21. In November 2001, Defendants Todd G. Anderson and Ronene E. Anderson contacted Plaintiff Raynes to discuss the licensing and use of Plaintiffs' copyrighted image "White Mare" for commercial purposes. Licensing discussions between Plaintiff Raynes and Defendant Todd G. Anderson and Defendant Ronene E. Anderson occurred, but the parties never reached an agreement. Plaintiffs never agreed to license, and did not license, the "White Mare" image or transfer any copyrights in the "White Mare" image to Defendants.
- 22. In May 2009, Plaintiff Raynes became aware that unauthorized, unlicensed reproductions of the copyrighted "White Mare" painting were being used commercially by Defendants on their website. Defendants used the White Mare image in Ghost Horse Vineyards' logo on its website, www.ghosthorseworld.com, and on a variety of Ghost Horse Vineyards' merchandise, including wine glasses, wine cabinets, leather jackets, shirts, belt buckles and as the logo on Ghost Horse Vineyards' wine bottles. The image has been prominently used in a variety of marketing and advertising venues.
 - 23. All of the above uses were unauthorized.
- 24. Upon information and belief, Ghost Horse Vineyards, Anderson's Conn Valley Winery, Inc., and Conn Valley Vineyard, LP each maintains its principal place of business at 680 Rossi Road, Saint Helena, CA 94574. Upon information and belief, Ghost Horse Vineyards and Anderson's Conn Valley Vineyards use the same office phone number. Upon information and belief,

¹ White Mare has also been referred to as "Edgy" and "Ghost Horse" over time by various persons.

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- Valley Vineyards are managed and operated by Todd G. Anderson and Ronene E. Anderson. Upon information and belief, Todd G. Anderson is, and at all relevant times has been, President of Anderson's Conn Valley Winery, Inc., a Member of Ghost Horse Vineyards, LLC, and a General Partner of Conn Valley Vineyard, LP. Upon information and belief, Ronene E. Anderson is the Marketing and Promotions Director for Anderson's Conn Valley Vineyards and a Member, Manager, and Partner of Ghost Horse Vineyards. Upon information and belief, Ronene E. Anderson is the Agent for Service of Process for both Ghost Horse Vineyards and Anderson's Conn Valley Vineyards.
- 26. Upon information and belief, the Conn Valley Winery House, located in Conn Valley Vineyards, is a property of Ghost Horse Vineyards.²
- 27. Upon information and belief, Defendant Dana K. Gallagher is the Vice President and CFO of Anderson's Conn Valley Winery, Inc. and Conn Valley Vineyard, LP. Upon information and belief, Defendant Dana K. Gallagher is a Director of Anderson's Conn Valley Winery, Inc. and a General Partner of Conn Valley Vineyard, LP.
- 28. Upon information and belief, Defendant Gustaf A. Anderson is the Chairman of Anderson's Conn Valley Winery, Inc. and a General Partner of Conn Valley Vineyard, LP.
- 29. Upon information and belief, Defendant Phyllis B. Anderson is an Officer of Anderson's Conn Valley Winery, Inc. and a General Partner of Conn Valley Vineyard, LP.
- 30. Upon information and belief, at all relevant times herein mentioned, Defendants, and each of them, were acting as the agents, servants, employees, successors, predecessors, associlates, employees, partners, joint ventures, alter egos, conspirators, representatives and/or in some other capacity, however termed and/or described, of each other and were acting within the course and

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² The Conn Valley Winery House is listed by Ghost Horse Vineyards as "one of our Winery Properties" on its website, www.ghosthorseworld.com.

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scope of such relationships, and with full knowledge and consent, such that Defendants are jointly and severally liable to Plaintiffs.

FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF

(Copyright Infringement under 17 U.S.C. § 501)

- 31. Plaintiffs reallege and incorporate herein every prior allegation.
- Plaintiffs' painting "White Mare" is an original work of authorship and constitutes 32. copyrightable subject matter.
- Plaintiffs are the owners, creators and exclusive copyright holders of "White Mare," 33. duly registered with the U.S. Copyright Office under registration number VA 1-672-516. A copy of the Certificate of Registration is attached as Exhibit A.
- 34. Plaintiffs are, and at all relevant times have been, the copyright owners of exclusive rights with respect to the painting "White Mare" and have never assigned, licensed or otherwise transferred the copyrights to any of the Defendants or dedicated them to the public.
 - 35. Plaintiffs have not executed any document effecting transfer of rights to Defendants.
- 36. Defendants have, without permission or authority, reproduced, distributed, and displayed Plaintiffs' copyrighted painting "White Mare" on a variety of Ghost Horse Vineyards' merchandise, including wine glasses, wine cabinets, leather jackets, shirts, belt buckles, and as the logo on Ghost Horse Vineyards' wine bottle, as well as on the Ghost Horse Vineyards website, www.ghosthorseworld.com.
- 37. Defendants have, without permission or authority, indirectly influenced others, including but not limited to other of the named defendants, to reproduce, distribute, and display Plaintiffs' copyrighted painting "White Mare" on Ghost Horse Vineyards' merchandise, including wine glasses, wine cabinets, leather jackets, shirts, belt buckles, and as the logo on Ghost Horse Vineyards' wine bottle, as well as on numerous websites.
- 38. Defendants have knowingly and intentionally reproduced, distributed, and displayed Plaintiffs' copyrighted painting "White Mare" in furtherance of their business and in knowing disregard of Plaintiffs' rights.

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Mount & Stoelker, P.C. RiverPark Tower, Suite 1650 39. Defendants' deliberate and unauthorized use of Plaintiffs' copyrighted painting "White Mare" despite knowledge of a lack of licensing agreement constitutes willful violation of Plaintiffs' rights.

Wherefore, Plaintiffs prays for relief against all Defendants as set forth below.

PRAYER

Wherefore, Plaintiffs pray for relief against each of the Defendants as follows:

- 1. The Court declare that Defendants infringed Plaintiffs' copyrights in the "White Mare" Painting.
 - 2. That all Defendants are joint and severally liable.
- 3. Defendants be ordered to account for and pay to Plaintiffs, damages suffered by Plaintiffs as a result of Defendants' unlawful acts;
- 4. Defendants be ordered to account for and pay to Plaintiffs, all profits realized by Defendants as a result of Defendants' unlawful acts;
- 5. Defendants' acts alleged above were willful, wanton, malicious, and oppressive, and justify the awarding of exemplary and punitive damages to Plaintiffs;
- 6. The Court declare this an exceptional case and award Plaintiffs recovery of attorney fees;
 - 7. Preliminary and permanent injunctive relief;
 - 8. Such other relief as the Court deems just and equitable.

DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

Plaintiffs hereby demand trial by jury for all issues which are so triable.

Dated: August 25, 2009 MOUNT & STOELKER, P.C.

By:

Daniel S. Mount, Esq. //
Kathryn G. Spelman, Esq.

Kevin M. Pasquinelli, Esq.

Attorneys for Plaintiffs

JEN RAYNES and JEN RAYNES STUDIO

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Certificate of Registration



This Certificate issued under the seal of the Copyright Office in accordance with title 17, United States Code, attests that registration has been made for the work identified below. The information on this certificate has been made a part of the Copyright Office records.

Register of Copyrights, United States of America

Registration Number: VA 1-672-516

> Effective date of registration: July 20, 2009

Title •

Title of Work: White Mare

Previous or Alternative Title: Edgy

Ghost Horse

Completion/Publication -

Year of Completion: 2001

Date of 1st Publication: October 1, 2001

Nation of 1st Publication: United States

Author •

Author: Jen Raynes, dba Jen Raynes Studio

Author Created: 2-D artwork

Work made for hire: No

Citizen of: United States

Copyright claimant

Copyright Claimant: Jen Raynes, dba Jen Raynes Studio

P.O. Box 289, Felton, CA, 95018

Certification

Name: Kevin M. Pasquinelli

Date: July 20, 2009